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"Die juristischen Berufe in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart", E. Berneker, Mainz-Rhein 1948 : [recenzja]

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Artykuł został zdigitalizowany i opracowany do udostępnienia w internecie przez Muzeum Historii Polski w ramach prac podejmowanych na rzecz zapewnienia otwartego, powszechnego i trwałego dostępu do polskiego dorobku naukowego i kulturalnego. Artykuł jest umieszczony w kolekcji cyfrowej bazhum.muzhp.pl, gromadzącej zawartość polskich czasopism humanistycznych i społecznych.

Tekst jest udostępniony do wykorzystania w ramach dozwolonego użytku.

owner. We meet in the new-Babylonian contracts with analogies with the provisions of the papyri stipulating a contractual fine and a fiscal mult in case of ἀποσπᾶν before the termination of the apprenticeship contract. The author deals *in fine* with the legal character of the new-Babylonian contracts.

E. SEIDL, *Das Erlöschen der Obligation im ptolemäischen Recht* (*Studi Solazzi* Naples 1949).

Not seen.

E. SCHLECHTER, *Le contrat de société en Babylonie, en Grèce et à Rome* (préface de M. Georges Boyer, professeur à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Toulouse, Librairie du Recueil Sirey, 1947).

In this work the author deals with the *societas* in Greece. The whole problems is treated in eight chapters and each of them makes use of the papyri and the papyrological literature cf. pp. 99, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 135, 136, 137, 139, 145, 147.

T. REEKMANS, *Economic and Social Repercussions of the Ptolemaic Copper-Inflation* (*Chronique d'Égypte* No. 48 (1949) 324—342).

This article, although not of legal character, brings interesting remarks on loans, τόκοι and ἡμιολία (p. 327); on extortion (p. 331—2); on compulsory leases (p. 335). Interesting are also the statements on p. 341/2, on Ἕλλητες which during the 3rd cent. B. C. no longer mean *Greeks* but simply *rich*; there are now many Egyptians among the Hellenes; the λαοί are no longer the *poor* inland-population but the *poor working class* in which many Greeks are included now.

PROCEDURE AND EXECUTION

E. BERNEKER, *Die juristischen Berufe in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart* (1948) (Verlag Kirchheim u. Co, Mainz-Rhein).

This is a highly interesting collection of public lectures organized by Berneker. It deserves to be mentioned because it gives p. 106 details referring to Egypt, especially considerations about the role played by the lawyers in Hellenistic Law.

ZAKI ALY, *The Judicial System at Work in Ptolemaic Egypt* (Extrait du *Bull. de la Soc. Royale d'Archéologie d'Alexandrie* No. 36, Alexandrie 1945).

In this essay the author deals with the Laocritae. In order to investigate fully the origin of the Laocritae which was generally